OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLER

Policy and Procedure Updates
Accounts Payable
August 2025





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Policy and Procedure Purpose



Purpose

Last fiscal year, the Controller's Office undertook a comprehensive policy and procedure update project.

This webinar series will provide a high-level overview of Controller's Office policies and procedures, including updates.





University Policies and Procedures

The <u>University-Wide Policies and Procedures Manual</u> is maintained by the Office of the Provost.

Controller's Office policies are captured in the Administrative and Finance section (FINA) and are also included in our Resources and Training Toolbox (Policies & Procedures section) along with accompanying procedures and appendices.



Policy and Procedure Basics



Policy

Details <u>what</u> is required by federal, state, local, and/or University requirements and best practices



Procedure

Accompanies policies and details how/ compliance with those requirements is achieved

Additional supplemental policies and procedures can be developed internally at the unit or departmental level, but they cannot contradict the overarching policies and procedures of the University.



Policies and Procedures

Policy	Procedure
FINA 2.06 – Internal Charges	N/A
FINA 2.12 – Accounts Payable	Accounts PayableInterdepartmental Transfers
FINA 2.13 – Honorariums and Royalties	N/A
FINA 2.14 – Acquisition and Payment of Goods and Services	 Acquisition and Payment of Goods and Services Appendix: Procure-to-Pay Business Cycle Flowchart Food Purchases with Sponsored Awards
FINA 2.15 – Accounts Payable Payment Schedule	N/A
FINA 2.20 – Membership Dues	N/A
FINA 2.30 – Wireless Communications Stipends	Wireless Communications Stipends
FINA 2.60 – Miscellaneous Accounts Receivable	Miscellaneous Accounts Receivable

FINA 2.06 – Internal Charges



FINA 2.06 – Internal Charges

- Occur when one University department provides goods or services to another University department.
- All rates must be requested through the University's standard user fee solicitation process and approved by the Board of Trustees.
- Internal charges <u>should not</u> be used to transfer funds or correct errors.
- The department **providing** the goods or services is responsible for initiating the internal charge.



FINA 2.06 – Internal Charges

 Internal charges are processed as regular online journal entries (JEs) using the following offsetting account codes:



Used for the department receiving the goods or services



Used for the department **providing** the goods or services

South Carolina

- Adequate documentation and invoices must be maintained and attached to support the JE.
- Entering "Internal Charge" in the JE description will speed up the approval and posting process.

FINA 2.12 – Accounts Payable



FINA 2.12 – Accounts Payable

 The University pays all obligations for goods and services, other than payroll, through Accounts Payable.



 Invoices must be paid within 30 days of receipt of the goods and services and proper invoice.

Payment Methods

- Payments are issued through check, ACH, or wire payment based on the information reflected in the specific supplier profile.
- ACH is the preferred payment method.



FINA 2.12 – Accounts Payable

Payment Types

 Payments are primarily processed using Payment Request, Purchase Orders, or reimbursement.

Payment Request	Purchase Orders	Reimbursements
Invoices < \$10,000	Invoices > \$10,000 requiring a requisition and compliance with competitive solicitation processes	Only when there is no other viable payment available

 Each method requires an original invoice and appropriate approvals before payment can occur.



FINA 2.12 Procedure – Accounts Payable

Payment Request

- The <u>Payment Request Matrix</u> governs the types of payments allowable under this payment type.
 - For greater efficiency, AP Upload may be used when ten or more payments exist in certain categories. Refer to procedure for detail.

Purchase Orders

- See University Policy <u>BUSA 7.00</u> for additional guidance on POs.
- Accounts Payable runs an automated matching process every evening a three-way
 match between PO, invoice, and goods receipt. Any exceptions are flagged and require
 resolution before payment occurs. Refer to procedure for exceptions.



FINA 2.12 Procedure – Accounts Payable

Reimbursements

- The <u>Employee Reimbursement (Non-Travel) Matrix</u> governs the types of reimbursements allowable for employees (including students).
- The <u>Student (Non-Employee) Reimbursement Matrix</u> governs the types of student reimbursements allowable for student non-employees.

Payments to Foreign Nationals

 Foreign nationals are strictly limited in what sources of income they are authorized to accept and have specific documentation requirements. Refer to the <u>Payments to Foreign</u> <u>Nationals Matrix</u> or coordinate with <u>International Student and Scholar Support</u> for additional guidance.



FINA 2.12 Procedure – Accounts Payable

Payments to Students

 Refer to the <u>Student Payment Method Decision Tree</u> for guidance on accurately classifying and processing student payments.

Supplier Self-Service Portal

- All suppliers doing business with the University, including both domestic and international suppliers, <u>are required</u> to register in the Supplier Self-Service Portal before payment occurs.
- Appropriate documentation must be submitted during the registration process.

Financial Sanctions

• The University does not do business with any entity that is sanctioned, suspended, or debarred. Routine monitoring occurs within the Controller's Office.

FINA 2.12 Procedure – Interdepartmental Transfers

 Represents the transfer of funds between state agencies to facilitate payment for provided goods or services.

Funds Received by the University

- If paying via wire transfer, the external state agency may use SCEIS to initiate payment.
- If not paying via wire transfer, the external state agency must remit payment by issuing a check or ACH.

Funds Paid by the University

- Payments will be issued to state agencies following the University's standard payment and supplier processes.
- Payments cannot be made through SCEIS.



FINA 2.13 – Honorariums and Royalties



FINA 2.13 – Honorariums and Royalties

Honorariums

- A one-time, nominal payment made directly to an individual with a scholarly or professional standing to show good will and appreciation for voluntary service to the University.
- For non-recurring activities such as a guest lecture, panel discussion participation, or similar voluntary activity.
- Not appropriate when the amount or timing is negotiated and agreed-upon or associated with a charged fee, invoice, or contract.
- Cannot be made to University employees.

Royalties

 Payments made for the right of use protected work such as copyrighted or patented intellectual property or physical assets (e.g., literary works, musical works, inventions, etc.).

FINA 2.13 – Honorariums and Royalties



Both payment types are exempt from tax withholding but must be reported by the individual as taxable income for federal and state purposes.

Payment

- All honorariums and royalties <u>must</u> be paid using Payment Request. Refer to the <u>Payment Request Matrix</u> for requirements.
- External individuals and entities must register in the University's Supplier Self-Service Portal to receive payment.





General acquisition and payment responsibilities include:

Purchasing Department

Facilitates the procurement of all needed goods and services, including contract negotiations.

Controller's Office

Manages all general accounting and supplier management functions.

Departments

Identifies departmental needs for goods and services, follows proper procurement and payment processes, and maintains supporting records.



Conflict of Interest

- No University party is authorized to participate in procurement activities if a real or apparent conflict
 of interest is involved.
- Any conflict of interest must be appropriately disclosed to and monitored by the University.

Gifts

No University party is authorized to solicit or accept anything of monetary value from vendors.

Unauthorized Procurements

 Ordering or receiving goods or services without complying with University and statutory requirements and/or without receiving the proper approvals is strictly prohibited.



Transaction Splitting

 Breaking up high-dollar purchases into smaller transactions to circumvent required procurement processes is strictly prohibited.

Personal Economic Interest

 No University party is authorized to use their official office or employment to obtain an economic interest for themselves, a member of their immediate family, or an associated individual or business.

Confidentiality

 University employees must handle confidential and proprietary information with due care (e.g., quoted prices, terms, conditions).



Procurement Methods and Payments

Purchases Under \$5,000

The Purchasing Card should be used when possible and authorized.

- The P-Card <u>cannot</u> be used for purchases of food and capital assets.
- If a supplier does not accept the P-Card, Payment Request must be used.

Purchases <u>from \$5,000 to \$10,000</u>

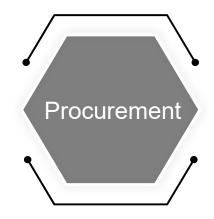
Payment Request should be used. Refer to the <u>Payment Request Matrix</u> for guidance.

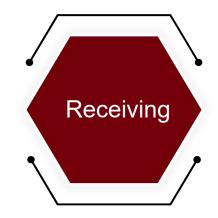


Procurement Methods and Payments

- Purchases <u>Exceeding \$10,000</u>: Must be procured through the Purchasing Department using a Purchase Order and the competitive solicitation process (see University Policy <u>BUSA 7.00</u>).
- The process requires:











Supplier Conflict of Interest

- When making purchases, departments should avoid doing business with suppliers if there is an actual or perceived conflict of interest.
- The Supplier Team checks for conflicts of interest when supplier registrations are received.
- Employees are responsible for disclosing any conflicts of interest. See University Policy <u>BTRU</u>
 1.18 and <u>RSCH 1.06</u>.

Unauthorized Procurements

Any unauthorized procurement must be ratified by the Department Head before payment can
occur. A written request detailing the facts and circumstances and correction action must be
submitted to the Director of Purchasing for review and approval.



Blanket Purchase Orders

 Depending on the nature of the purchase, a Blanket PO may be appropriate. Refer to the procedure for detail and guidance.

Invoicing

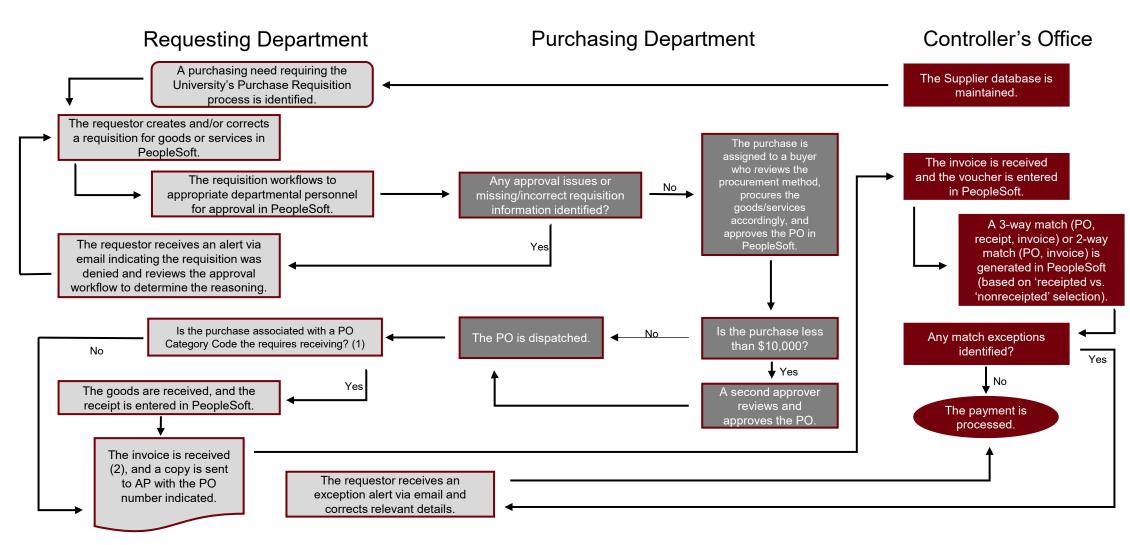
 Invoices may be submitted to Accounts Payable directly from the supplier or the associated department.

Receiving

- A PO's receiving requirement is based on the assigned Category Code, which is based on the nature of the PO.
- If the PO is quantity-based, the appropriate quantity should be entered as Receipt Quantity. If the PO is amount-based, the appropriate dollar amount should be entered as Receipt Amount.



FINA 2.14 Appendix – Procure-to-Pay Business Cycle Flowchart



FINA 2.14 Procedure – Food Purchases with Sponsored Awards

Allowability

Meals or food may be charged to a sponsored award only where <u>all</u> the following criteria are met:



The expense is allowable under Uniform Guidance, sponsor policy, the terms and conditions of the award, and University policy and procedure.



The meeting includes external participants.



The expense is supported by appropriate documentation.



The food/meal is part of a formal business meeting and integral to the goals and objectives of the project.

Refer to the procedure for examples of potential allowable and unallowable food costs.



FINA 2.14 Procedure – Food Purchases with Sponsored Awards

The following must be considered for the direct expense categories used when proposing and charging allowable food and meal expenses:

Direct Expense Category	Reference/Comment
Participant Support	See FINA 3.00 Procedure – Participant Support Costs
Travel	See FINA 2.50 – Travel and FINA 2.50 Procedure – Travel
Entertainment	Always unallowable – See <u>2 CFR 200.432</u>
Lobbying	Always unallowable – See <u>2 CFR 200.450</u>
Conference	May be allowable – See <u>2 CFR 200.432</u>



FINA 2.14 Procedure – Food Purchases with Sponsored Awards

Documentation Requirements

Budgeting food costs in a sponsored award does not guarantee sponsor approval. There is a very high burden of proof to show that paying for food with sponsored funds is necessary to the project.

Full documentation must be maintained, which includes:

- 1. Justification for the food/meal purchase, including how it was necessary to achieve the objectives of the award,
- 2. Original, itemized receipts, including a list of participants and agenda,
- 3. Copy of the sponsor's approval,
- 4. The cost per person, and
- 5. Conference registration information showing meals were not also provided by the conference.



FINA 2.15 – Accounts Payable Payment Schedule



FINA 2.15 – Accounts Payable Payment Schedule



AP processes payments a minimum of twice a week.



Normal processing time is 7 to 10 business days.



Check printing and mailing are outsourced to a third party.



FINA 2.20 – Membership Dues Payment



FINA 2.20 – Membership Dues Payment

If dues fall below the threshold, the Purchasing Card must be used if accepted by the vendor.



Otherwise, Payment Request will be used to make payment directly to an organization.

Reimbursement should only be used when no other viable payment option is available.



FINA 2.20 – Membership Dues Restrictions

- Per <u>State law</u>, state funds are prohibited from being used to pay establishments practicing discrimination.
- Institutions are prohibited from paying professional dues payments for individuals to state regulatory agencies, including the American Bar Association.
- Any membership dues paid with sponsored award funding must comply with <u>2 CFR 200.454</u> and any sponsor requirements and restrictions.
- Memberships must be the following to benefit the University.









FINA 2.30 – Wireless Communication Stipends



FINA 2.30 – Wireless Communications Stipends

A stipend may be provided to an employee who has an <u>official business need</u> for a wireless communication device and receives appropriate approval.

Eligibility

Examples of a qualifying business need may include:

- Must be accessible outside of normal business hours.
- Works regularly in the field and must be immediately accessible.
- Responsible for critical infrastructure and needs to be accessible.
- Regularly travels and needs access to IT systems while traveling.
- Access to a device renders the employee more productive or effective.



FINA 2.30 – Wireless Communications Stipends

Requirements and Restrictions

- Stipends are funded by the unit/department.
- The stipend is intended to reimburse for the business use of the device, not to fund the cost in its entirety.
- An employee ceases to be eligible for the stipend when their job duties change and no longer support a business need.
- Misuse or fraudulent receipt of a wireless communication stipend may result in administrative and/or disciplinary action.

Employee Responsibilities

Refer to the procedure for employee responsibilities.



FINA 2.30 – Wireless Communications Stipends

Security

 The University reserves the right to require any mobile device accessing the University's infrastructure to be subject to the University's data and security requirements, standards, and guidelines.

University-Issued Wireless Communication Device

- An employee may be issued a wireless communication device by the University in <u>rare</u> instances, upon appropriate justification and approval.
- Personal use of University-issued devices is strongly discouraged. Department Head's must monitor usage to prevent abuse.

Freedom of Information Act

 Personal devices are subject to disclosure if such devices are used for business purposes (e.g., sending and receiving messages involving University business).

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FINA 2.30 Procedure – Wireless Communications Stipends

Required Approval

- Departments must obtain approval from the University Controller, through a written request, prior to providing an employee with a wireless communication stipend.
- Issuances of University cell phones, which should occur in rare instances only, also require this approval and written request.

Payment

 Once approved, wireless communication stipends must be paid through the single payment AP Upload process. Refer to the procedure for documentation requirements.



FINA 2.60 – Miscellaneous Accounts Receivable



This policy applies to **non-student** and **non-grant** billings and collections for goods and services provided by the University to individuals and organizations.

Departments extending credit or generating accounts receivable must ensure that such transactions are necessary, reasonable, and directly related to the goals and mission of the University.

Guidelines



Ensure all sources of revenue are recorded and collected timely.



Provide consistent and equitable treatment to debtors and regular communication of amounts owed.



Ensure effective internal controls are in place.



Minimize uncollectible receivables by ensuring write-offs occur under the proper authority and only after all reasonable and appropriate collection action has been taken.

Regulations

- The Federal Fair Debt Collection Practice Act (FDCPA) requires fair treatment of debtors.
- Generally Accepted Accounting Principles require the University to make every effort to collect outstanding balances and estimate and record uncollectible receivable amounts.
- State law requires all state agencies to report its outstanding debts on an annual basis.

Safeguarding Personal Information

• Entities that collect, share, and keep personal information must maintain reasonable safeguards to ensure the security, confidentiality, and integrity of personal information.



Department Responsibilities and Restrictions

- Whenever possible, departments should require payment at or before the time goods and services are provided to the customer.
- Where this is not possible, credit may be extended to such customer who provide sufficient information to enable the establishment of an accounts receivable.
- Departments assume the risk that their customers may not pay and are responsible.
- Departments are responsible for monitoring, processing, and recording the collection of all payments due and establishing internal controls.
- Internal charges and interdepartmental transfers should not be processed through MAR. See <u>FINA</u> 2.06 and <u>FINA 2.12</u>.
- No invoices for nominal amounts (< \$10) should be issued.



Examples of MAR billings include:



Department users must complete the required training with the Controller's Office before billing customers for sales of goods and services.

Customer Creation

 Before extending credit, departments should obtain minimum customer information to aid with the billing process. Refer to the procedure and the <u>MAR Job Aid</u> for instructions.



Invoicing/Billing

- Accurate and timely invoices must be produced and provided for all customers.
- Invoices must be generated using the PeopleSoft Finance Misc AR Module, generating a standardized invoice.
- Once finalized, invoices are either emailed automatically by PeopleSoft Finance or manually emailed by the department to the customer.
- If providing taxable goods and services, the appropriate tax must be added to the invoice – see the MAR Job Aid and Use Tax Matrix.



Payment and Deposit

Payments made by cash or check should be deposited by the department using their assigned clearing accounts.

When deposits are created in PeopleSoft Finance, attachments are required.

Customers also have the option to pay via ACH using the MAR banking information provided at the bottom of the invoice.



See the MAR Job Aid and University Policy FINA 4.10 for more information on payments.



Collections and Due Diligence

- Departments are responsible for taking all appropriate and cost-effective actions to collect accounts receivable.
- The Controller's Office provides MAR aging reports to departments and requires responses regarding overdue invoices.
- Refer to the procedure for suggested communication methods for contacting customers.

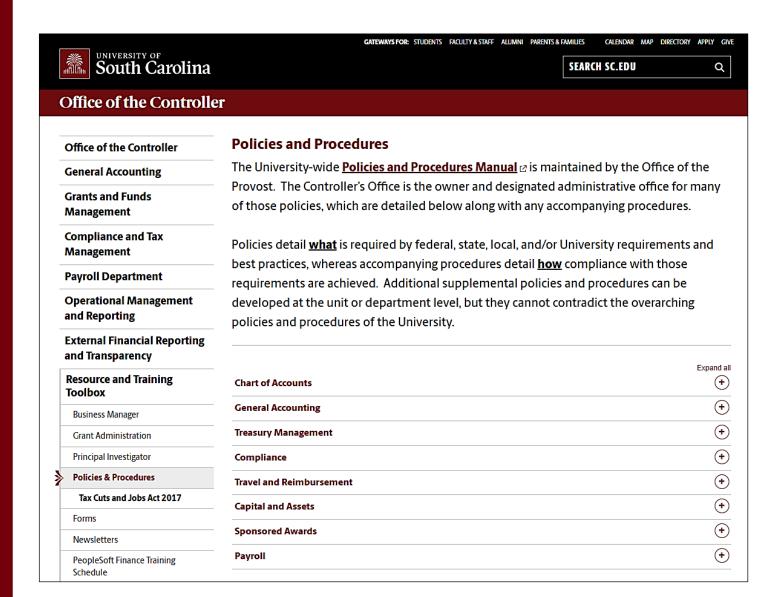
Write-Offs

- Invoices 180+ days past due will be formally written off to ensure the University's financial records accurately reflect the true value of its receivables.
- After a write-off occurs, departments are strongly encouraged to continue their collection efforts.



Training and Communication

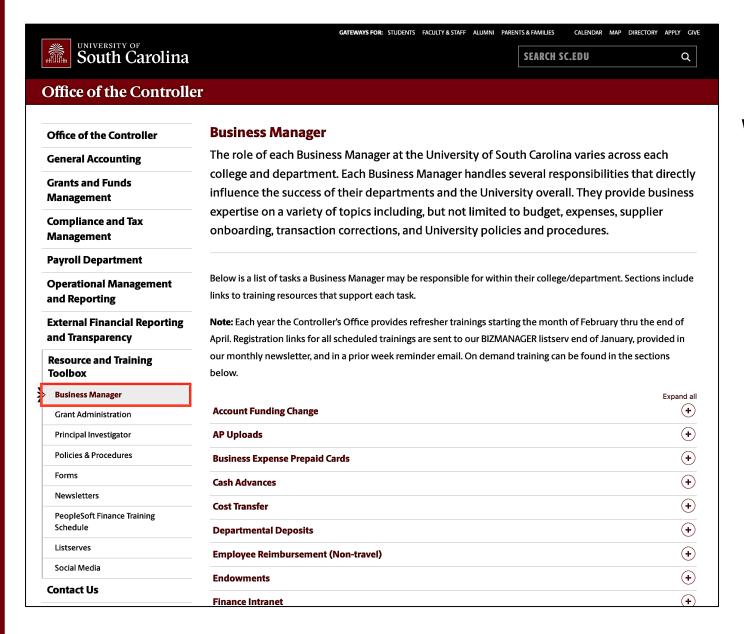




Where to Find the Resources

For Policy and
Procedure resources,
visit the Policies and
Procedures page found
in the Resource and
Training Toolbox section.





Where to Find the Resources

For training resources, visit our Business

Manager page in the Resource and Training Toolbox section.



Questions



Controller's Office Contact List

General Accounting (JEs, JVs, Apex, GL issues/Questions)	Email Address
General Email Address	genacctg@mailbox.sc.edu
Cash Advance Settlement	cashadvc@mailbox.sc.edu
Payroll Retro Journal Entries	retroje@mailbox.sc.edu
Chartfield Maintenance	cfmaint@mailbox.sc.edu
Moving & Relocation Mailbox	moving@mailbox.sc.edu
PeopleSoft Finance Security Requests	pssecure@mailbox.sc.edu
Accounts Payable	Email Address
Accounts Payable General Email Address	<u>ap@mailbox.sc.edu</u>
General Email Address	ap@mailbox.sc.edu
General Email Address AP Uploads	ap@mailbox.sc.edu apupload@mailbox.sc.edu
General Email Address AP Uploads Supplier Maintenance	ap@mailbox.sc.edu apupload@mailbox.sc.edu apsupplr@mailbox.sc.edu

Controller's Office Contact List

Capital Assets	Email Address
Physical Inventory	physinv@mailbox.sc.edu
Capital Leases	lease@sc.edu
Cash Management and Treasury	Email Address
General Treasury Email Address	treasury@mailbox.sc.edu
Program Expense Card	cards@mailbox.sc.edu
Team Card	teamcard@mailbox.sc.edu
Travel Card	travelcard@sc.edu
Compliance and Tax	Email Address
General Compliance Email Address	controllercompliance@sc.edu
General Tax Email Address	tax@mailbox.sc.edu
Research/Development Sales/Use Tax Exemptions	rdequip@mailbox.sc.edu
Time and Effort Reporting	timeandeffort@sc.edu

Controller's Office Contact List

Grants and Funds Management	Email Address
Sponsored Award Specific Questions	Contact your Post Award Accountant (PAA)
Payroll	Email Address
General Email Account	payroll@mailbox.sc.edu



THANK YOU!



Alone, we can do so little; together, we can do so much.

Office of the Controller



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